

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the INTERNATIONAL SEARCHING AUTHORITY

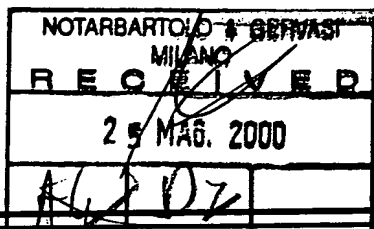
PCT

**NOTIFICATION OF TRANSMITTAL OF
THE INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT
OR THE DECLARATION**

(PCT Rule 44.1)

To:

NOTARBARTOLO & GERVASI S.P.A.
Attn. Gervasi, Gemma
Corso di Porta Vittoria, 9
I-20122 Milano
ITALY



Date of mailing
(day/month/year)

22/05/2000

Applicant's or agent's file reference

1692PTW0

FOR FURTHER ACTION

See paragraphs 1 and 4 below

International application No.

PCT/EP 99/08856

International filing date
(day/month/year)

18/11/1999

Applicant

S.I.S.S.A. SCUOLA INTERNAZIONALE SUPERIORE..et al.

1. ☒ The applicant is hereby notified that the International Search Report has been established and is transmitted herewith.

Filing of amendments and statement under Article 19:

The applicant is entitled, if he so wishes, to amend the claims of the International Application (see Rule 46):

When? The time limit for filing such amendments is normally 2 months from the date of transmittal of the International Search Report; however, for more details, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.

Where? Directly to the International Bureau of WIPO
34, chemin des Colombettes
1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland
Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35

For more detailed instructions, see the notes on the accompanying sheet.

2. ☐ The applicant is hereby notified that no International Search Report will be established and that the declaration under Article 17(2)(a) to that effect is transmitted herewith.

3. ☐ With regard to the protest against payment of (an) additional fee(s) under Rule 40.2, the applicant is notified that

☐ the protest together with the decision thereon has been transmitted to the International Bureau together with the applicant's request to forward the texts of both the protest and the decision thereon to the designated Offices.

☐ no decision has been made yet on the protest; the applicant will be notified as soon as a decision is made.

4. **Further action(s):** The applicant is reminded of the following:

Shortly after 18 months from the priority date, the International application will be published by the International Bureau. If the applicant wishes to avoid or postpone publication, a notice of withdrawal of the International application, or of the priority claim, must reach the International Bureau as provided in Rules 90b/s.1 and 90b/s.3, respectively, before the completion of the technical preparations for International publication.

Within 19 months from the priority date, a demand for International preliminary examination must be filed if the applicant wishes to postpone the entry into the national phase until 30 months from the priority date (in some Offices even later).

Within 20 months from the priority date, the applicant must perform the prescribed acts for entry into the national phase before all designated Offices which have not been elected in the demand or in a later election within 19 months from the priority date or could not be elected because they are not bound by Chapter II.

Name and mailing address of the International Searching Authority



European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
NL-2280 HV Rijswijk
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,
Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Chantal Meyer

NOTES TO FORM PCT/ISA/220

These Notes are intended to give the basic instructions concerning the filing of amendments under article 19. The Notes are based on the requirements of the Patent Cooperation Treaty, the Regulations and the Administrative Instructions under that Treaty. In case of discrepancy between these Notes and those requirements, the latter are applicable. For more detailed information, see also the PCT Applicant's Guide, a publication of WIPO.

In these Notes, "Article", "Rule", and "Section" refer to the provisions of the PCT, the PCT Regulations and the PCT Administrative Instructions respectively.

INSTRUCTIONS CONCERNING AMENDMENTS UNDER ARTICLE 19

The applicant has, after having received the international search report, one opportunity to amend the claims of the international application. It should however be emphasized that, since all parts of the international application (claims, description and drawings) may be amended during the international preliminary examination procedure, there is usually no need to file amendments of the claims under Article 19 except where, e.g. the applicant wants the latter to be published for the purposes of provisional protection or has another reason for amending the claims before international publication. Furthermore, it should be emphasized that provisional protection is available in some States only.

What parts of the international application may be amended?

Under Article 19, only the claims may be amended.

During the international phase, the claims may also be amended (or further amended) under Article 34 before the International Preliminary Examining Authority. The description and drawings may only be amended under Article 34 before the International Examining Authority.

Upon entry into the national phase, all parts of the international application may be amended under Article 28 or, where applicable, Article 41.

When?

Within 2 months from the date of transmittal of the international search report or 16 months from the priority date, whichever time limit expires later. It should be noted, however, that the amendments will be considered as having been received on time if they are received by the International Bureau after the expiration of the applicable time limit but before the completion of the technical preparations for international publication (Rule 46.1).

Where not to file the amendments?

The amendments may only be filed with the International Bureau and not with the receiving Office or the International Searching Authority (Rule 46.2).

Where a demand for international preliminary examination has been/is filed, see below.

How?

Either by cancelling one or more entire claims, by adding one or more new claims or by amending the text of one or more of the claims as filed.

A replacement sheet must be submitted for each sheet of the claims which, on account of an amendment or amendments, differs from the sheet originally filed.

All the claims appearing on a replacement sheet must be numbered in Arabic numerals. Where a claim is cancelled, no renumbering of the other claims is required. In all cases where claims are renumbered, they must be renumbered consecutively (Administrative Instructions, Section 205(b)).

The amendments must be made in the language in which the international application is to be published.

What documents must/may accompany the amendments?

Letter (Section 205(b)):

The amendments must be submitted with a letter.

The letter will not be published with the international application and the amended claims. It should not be confused with the "Statement under Article 19(1)" (see below, under "Statement under Article 19(1)").

The letter must be in English or French, at the choice of the applicant. However, if the language of the international application is English, the letter must be in English; if the language of the international application is French, the letter must be in French.

NOTES TO FORM PCT/ISA/220 (continued)

The letter must indicate the differences between the claims as filed and the claims as amended. It must, in particular, indicate, in connection with each claim appearing in the international application (it being understood that identical indications concerning several claims may be grouped), whether

- (i) the claim is unchanged;
- (ii) the claim is cancelled;
- (iii) the claim is new;
- (iv) the claim replaces one or more claims as filed;
- (v) the claim is the result of the division of a claim as filed.

The following examples illustrate the manner in which amendments must be explained in the accompanying letter:

1. [Where originally there were 48 claims and after amendment of some claims there are 51]:
"Claims 1 to 29, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37 to 48 replaced by amended claims bearing the same numbers; claims 30, 33 and 36 unchanged; new claims 49 to 51 added."
2. [Where originally there were 15 claims and after amendment of all claims there are 11]:
"Claims 1 to 15 replaced by amended claims 1 to 11."
3. [Where originally there were 14 claims and the amendments consist in cancelling some claims and in adding new claims]:
"Claims 1 to 6 and 14 unchanged; claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added." or
"Claims 7 to 13 cancelled; new claims 15, 16 and 17 added; all other claims unchanged."
4. [Where various kinds of amendments are made]:
"Claims 1-10 unchanged; claims 11 to 13, 18 and 19 cancelled; claims 14, 15 and 16 replaced by amended claim 14; claim 17 subdivided into amended claims 15, 16 and 17; new claims 20 and 21 added."

"Statement under article 19(1)" (Rule 46.4)

The amendments may be accompanied by a statement explaining the amendments and indicating any impact that such amendments might have on the description and the drawings (which cannot be amended under Article 19(1)).

The statement will be published with the international application and the amended claims.

It must be in the language in which the international application is to be published.

It must be brief, not exceeding 500 words if in English or if translated into English.

It should not be confused with and does not replace the letter indicating the differences between the claims as filed and as amended. It must be filed on a separate sheet and must be identified as such by a heading, preferably by using the words "Statement under Article 19(1)."

It may not contain any disparaging comments on the international search report or the relevance of citations contained in that report. Reference to citations, relevant to a given claim, contained in the international search report may be made only in connection with an amendment of that claim.

Consequence if a demand for international preliminary examination has already been filed

If, at the time of filing any amendments under Article 19, a demand for international preliminary examination has already been submitted, the applicant must preferably, at the same time of filing the amendments with the International Bureau, also file a copy of such amendments with the International Preliminary Examining Authority (see Rule 62.2(a), first sentence).

Consequence with regard to translation of the international application for entry into the national phase

The applicant's attention is drawn to the fact that, where upon entry into the national phase, a translation of the claims as amended under Article 19 may have to be furnished to the designated/elected Offices, instead of, or in addition to, the translation of the claims as filed.

For further details on the requirements of each designated/elected Office, see Volume II of the PCT Applicant's Guide.

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

PCT

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

(PCT Article 18 and Rules 43 and 44)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 1692PTWO	FOR FURTHER ACTION <small>see Notification of Transmittal of International Search Report (Form PCT/ISA/220) as well as, where applicable, item 5 below.</small>	
International application No. PCT/EP 99/ 08856	International filing date (day/month/year) 18/11/1999	(Earliest) Priority Date (day/month/year) 19/11/1998
Applicant S.I.S.S.A. SCUOLA INTERNAZIONALE SUPERIORE..et al.		

This International Search Report has been prepared by this International Searching Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 18. A copy is being transmitted to the International Bureau.

This International Search Report consists of a total of 5 sheets.
☒ It is also accompanied by a copy of each prior art document cited in this report.

1. Basis of the report

- a. With regard to the language, the international search was carried out on the basis of the international application in the language in which it was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.
- ☐ the international search was carried out on the basis of a translation of the international application furnished to this Authority (Rule 23.1(b)).
- b. With regard to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the international search was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:
- ☒ contained in the international application in written form.
- ☐ filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
- ☐ furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.
- ☒ furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
- ☒ the statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.
- ☒ the statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.

2. ☐ Certain claims were found unsearchable (See Box I).

3. ☐ Unity of invention is lacking (see Box II).

4. With regard to the title,

- ☐ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.
- ☒ the text has been established by this Authority to read as follows:

METHODS FOR THE PREPARATION BY IN VIVO RECOMBINATION OF NUCLEIC ACID AND POLYPEPTIDE LIBRARIES AND USES THEREOF

5. With regard to the abstract,

- ☒ the text is approved as submitted by the applicant.
- ☐ the text has been established, according to Rule 38.2(b), by this Authority as it appears in Box III. The applicant may, within one month from the date of mailing of this international search report, submit comments to this Authority.

6. The figure of the drawings to be published with the abstract is Figure No.

- ☐ as suggested by the applicant.
- ☒ because the applicant failed to suggest a figure.
- ☐ because this figure better characterizes the invention.

1
☐ None of the figures.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/EP 99/08856

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC 7 C12N15/10 C12N15/13 C12N15/55 C12N5/10 C07K16/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7 C12N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 97 20078 A (AFFYMAX TECH NV ; CRAMERI ANDREAS (US); STEMMER WILLEM P C (US)) 5 June 1997 (1997-06-05) page 6, line 19 -page 8, line 4 page 18, line 15 -page 19, line 17 page 50, line 18 -page 57, line 30 page 65, line 1 -page 79, line 18 page 82, line 25 -page 85, line 2 example 10 figure 26	1,2,4, 14-17, 24,26, 27,44, 45,48, 74,75, 82-84
Y		3,5-13, 18-41, 44, 46-71, 73-84,92
	-/-	



Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.



Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
- "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.

"g" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

10 Apr11 2000

Date of mailing of the international search report

22/05/2000

Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,
Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

ALCONADA RODRIG., A

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/EP 99/08856

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>WO 98 28416 A (BJOERNVAD MAD S ESKELUND ;BORCHERT TORBEN VEDEL (DK); RASMUSSEN MIC) 2 July 1998 (1998-07-02)</p> <p>page 7, line 25 -page 8, line 3 page 8, line 19-24 claims 1,5,16,17,29,31</p>	<p>1,2,4, 14-17, 24,26, 27,30, 44,45, 47,48, 74,75, 82-84</p>
X	<p>US 5 728 557 A (SHAFFER JULES A ET AL) 17 March 1998 (1998-03-17)</p> <p>column 1, line 35-51 column 5, line 52 -column 6, line 44 figures 2,3</p>	<p>1,2,4, 14-17, 24,26,27</p>
X	<p>GRIFFITHS A D ET AL: "ISOLATION OF HIGH AFFINITY HUMAN ANTIBODIES DIRECTLY FROM LARGE SYNTHETIC REPERTOIRES" EMBO JOURNAL,GB,OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, SURREY, vol. 13, no. 14, 15 July 1994 (1994-07-15), pages 3245-3260, XP000455240. ISSN: 0261-4189 cited in the application the whole document</p>	<p>85-87,91</p>
Y		<p>3,5-13, 18-41, 48-71, 73-84,92</p>
X	<p>DAVIES JULIAN ET AL: "An antibody VH domain with a lox-Cre site integrated into its coding region: Bacterial recombination within a single polypeptide chain." FEBS LETTERS 1995, vol. 377, no. 1, 1995, pages 92-96, XP000891732 ISSN: 0014-5793 the whole document</p>	<p>85-87,91</p>
A		<p>42,43, 72,88,89</p>

-/-

PCT/EP 99/08856

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	TSURUSHITA N ET AL: "Phage display vectors for in vivo recombination of immunoglobulin heavy and light chain genes to make large combinatorial libraries" GENE,NL,ELSEVIER BIOMEDICAL PRESS. AMSTERDAM, vol. 172, no. 1, 12 June 1996 (1996-06-12), pages 59-63, XP004042709 ISSN: 0378-1119 the whole document	85-87,91
A		1-33, 36-43, 46-48
Y	GEOFFROY F ET AL: "A NEW PHAGE DISPLAY SYSTEM TO CONSTRUCT MULTICOMBINATORIAL LIBRARIES OF VERY LARGE ANTIBODY REPERTOIRES" GENE,NL,ELSEVIER BIOMEDICAL PRESS. AMSTERDAM, vol. 151, no. 1/02, 1 January 1994 (1994-01-01), pages 109-113, XP000579650 ISSN: 0378-1119 cited in the application the whole document	3,5-7, 18,19, 24-27, 29-33, 44, 46-52, 55,56, 61-71, 73-75, 84,92
A	BETT ET AL: "AN EFFICIENT AND FLEXIBLE SYSTEM FOR CONSTRUCTION OF ADENOVIRUS VECTORS WITH INSERTIONS OR DELETIONS IN EARLY REGIONS 1 AND 3" PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF USA,US,NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE. WASHINGTON, vol. 91, no. 91, September 1994 (1994-09), pages 8802-8806-8806, XP002126553 ISSN: 0027-8424	
A	SHEETS MICHAEL D ET AL: "Efficient construction of a large nonimmune phage antibody library: The production of high-affinity human single-chain antibodies to protein antigens." PROCEEDINGS OF THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA MAY 26, 1998, vol. 95, no. 11, 26 May 1998 (1998-05-26), pages 6157-6162, XP002134533 ISSN: 0027-8424	
	-/-	

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/EP 99/08856

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	<p>GU H ET AL: "INDEPENDENT CONTROL OF IMMUNOGLOBULIN SWITCH RECOMBINATION AT INDIVIDUAL SWITCH REGIONS EVIDENCED THROUGH CRE-LOX-P-MEDIATED GENE TARGETING" CELL,US,CELL PRESS, CAMBRIDGE, NA, vol. 73, 18 June 1993 (1993-06-18), pages 1155-1164, XP000749187 ISSN: 0092-8674</p>	
T	<p>SBLATTERO D ET AL: "Exploiting recombination in single bacteria to make large phage antibody libraries." NATURE BIOTECHNOLOGY, (2000 JAN) 18 (1) 75-80. , XP000891515 the whole document</p>	1-92

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/EP 99/08856

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 9720078	A	05-06-1997	US 5811238 A	22-09-1998
			AU 713952 B	16-12-1999
			AU 1087397 A	19-06-1997
			AU 2542697 A	17-10-1997
			CA 2239099 A	05-06-1997
			EP 0876509 A	11-11-1998
			EP 0906418 A	07-04-1999
			EP 0911396 A	28-04-1999
			JP 2000500981 T	02-02-2000
			WO 9735966 A	02-10-1997
			US 5837458 A	17-11-1998
WO 9828416	A	02-07-1998	AU 7873698 A	17-07-1998
			EP 0948615 A	13-10-1999
US 5728557	A	17-03-1998	CA 2222686 A	05-12-1996
			EP 0833900 A	08-04-1998
			WO 9638551 A	05-12-1996

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